



NEPAL ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF COLLEGE
Research and Consulting Service Department
Centre for Marketing and Consulting Services

NASC DISCUSSION SERIES 93



**Nepal's Fourth Century:
Building a Coordinated Development System**

Prof. Dr. Alok K. Bohara
Professor Emeritus, University of New Mexico
Nepal Unplugged

Nepal's Fourth Century: A Systems Perspective

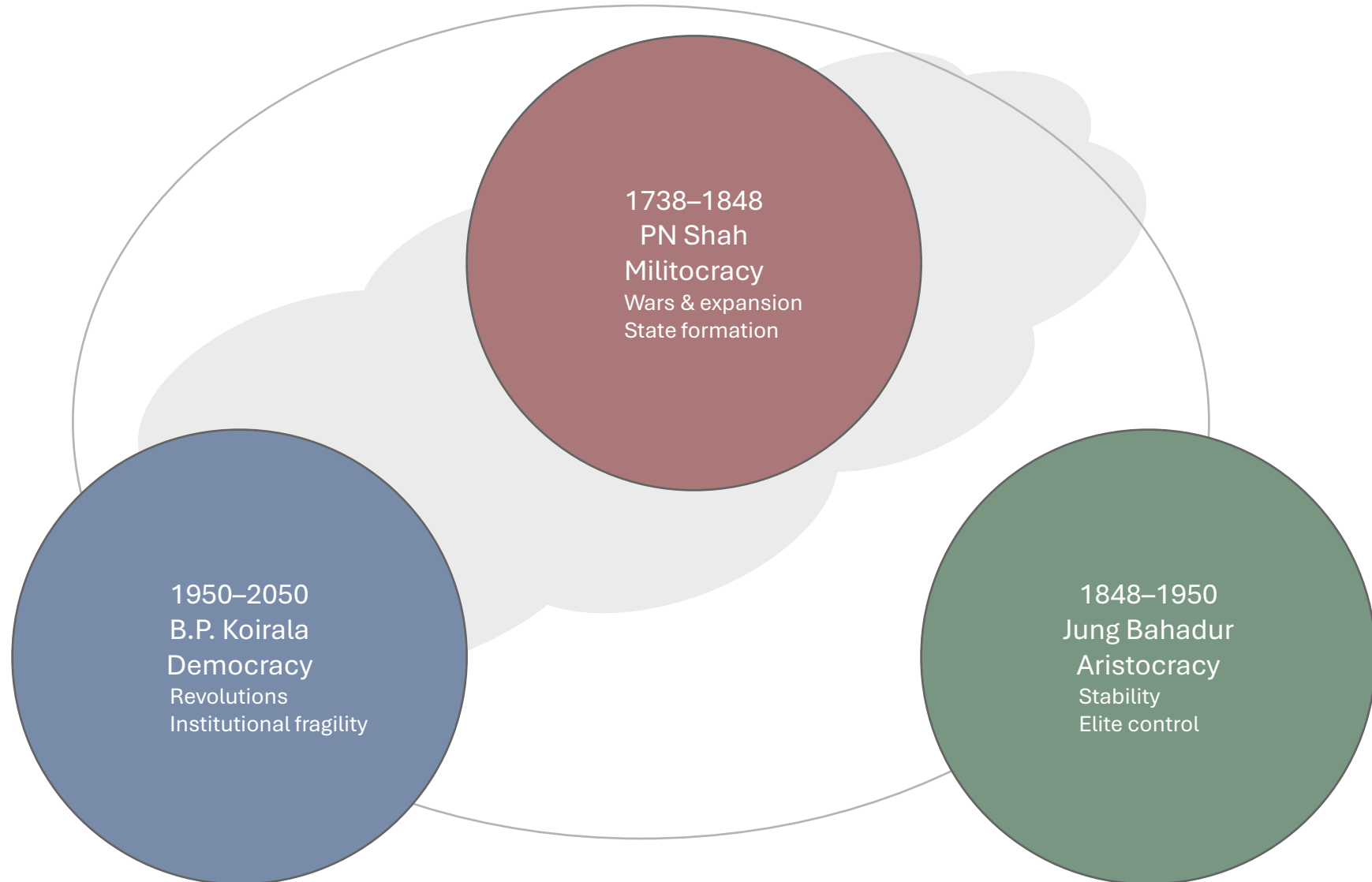
Diagnosis • Design • Discipline

Historical Cycles and Nation's Arc
Political Transition

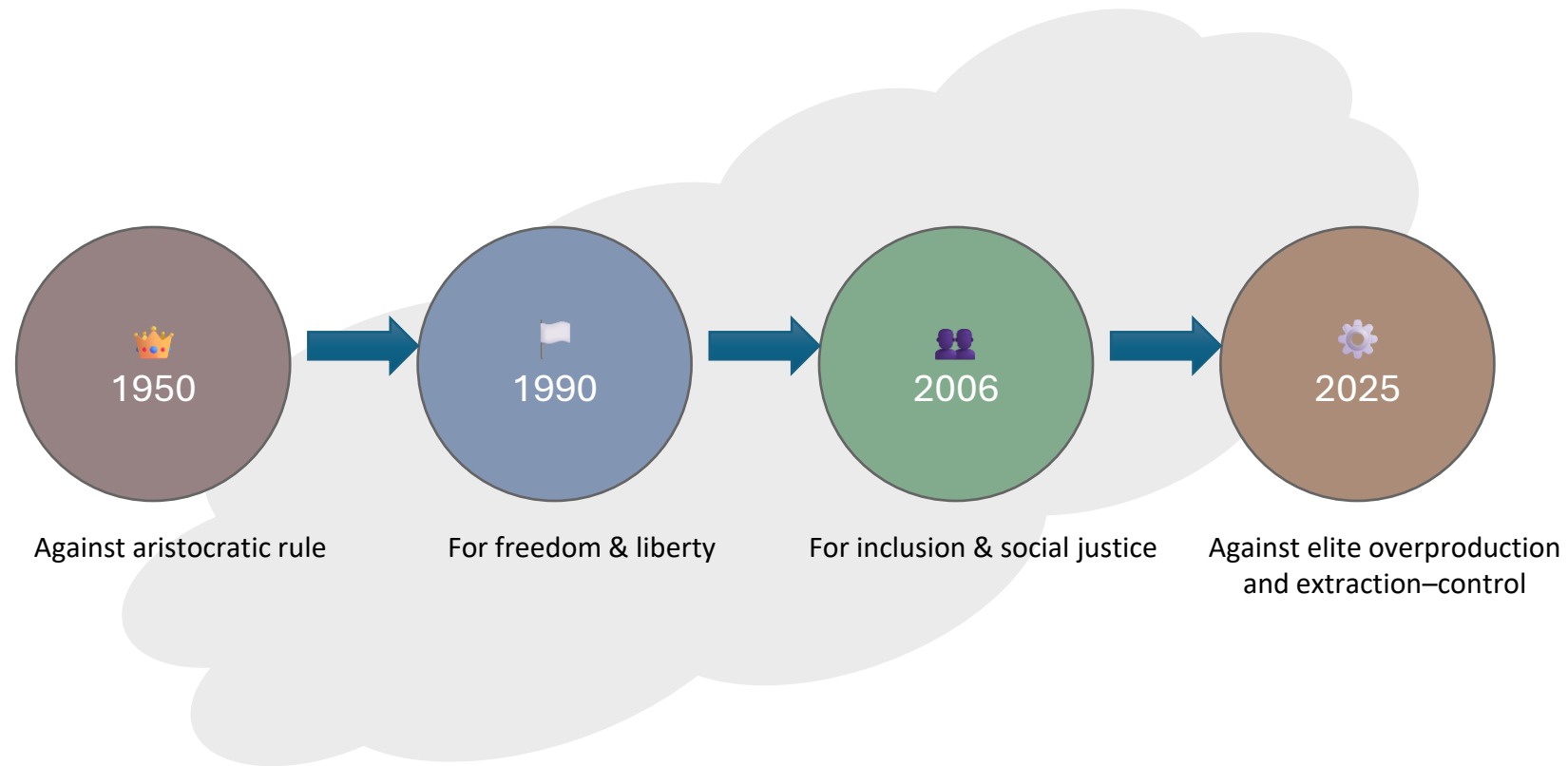
Systems Diagnostics and Solutions for a Fourth Century Nepal
Being aware of the logic of policy failure

Nepal's Three-Century Cycle

Disintegration → Integration → Disintegration

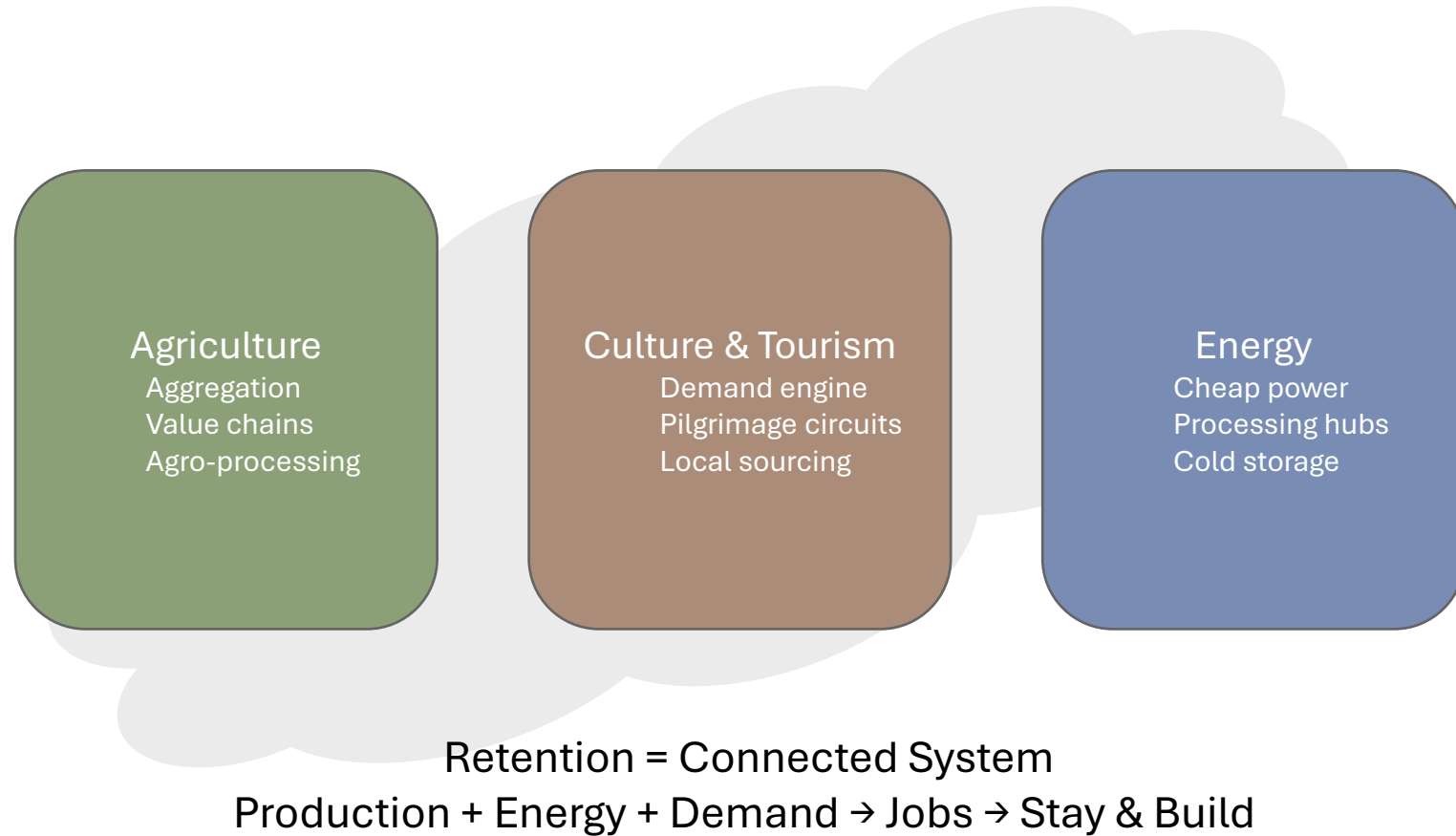


Nepal's Democratic Movements Four Phases



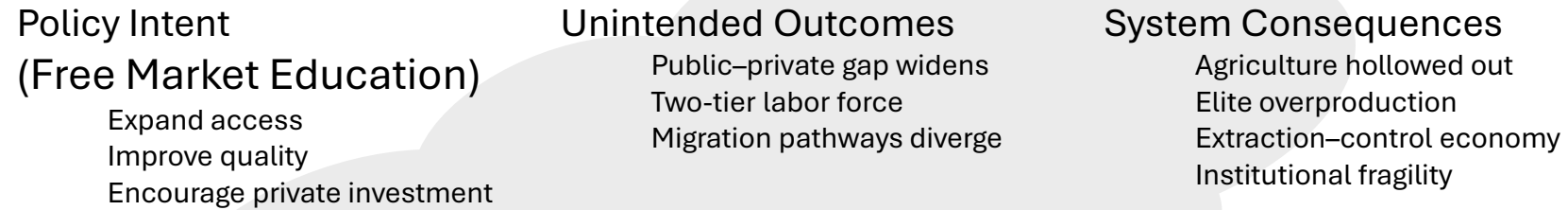
Systems Diagnostics & Solutions

ACE → Retention Economy



The Logic of Policy Failure

(Goal Conflicts & Unintended Consequences)



Lesson: Policies must be designed for system effects—not just immediate goals

Thank you